

Class 3 Social Studies

CHAPTER -5 SAVE OUR EARTH

1. Fill In The Blanks :

1. Pollution is the change caused by harmful substances.
2. Air pollution is caused by humans as well as by natural events.
3. Land pollution is caused when harmful waste & garbage from house and factories is dumped on the soil.
4. Waste materials should be reduced, reused, and recycled to decrease pollution.
5. Composed is the mixture of rotting natural materials like dead leaves used as natural fertilizer.

2. Unscramble The Following Words :

1. FTILIEREZRS -Fertilizers
2. ABGAREG-Garbage
3. MHCEILSAC- Chemicals
4. GWESAE- Sewage
5. KMOSE- Smoke

3. Answer The Following Questions :

Q1. Define Pollution.

Ans. Pollution is the change caused by harmful substances such as smoke from factories and houses, garbage, sewage, and chemical waste. Pollution spoils the quality of air, water, soil.

Q2. Mention few causes of air pollution & land pollution.

Ans. 1. Air pollution is caused by :

- a. Smoke and chemical from factories and vehicles
- b. Burning of plastic, rubber coal and petroleum.

2. Land pollution is caused by :

- a. Cutting of trees for making houses and building.
- b. Dumping of harmful waste and garbage from houses and factories into the soil.

Q3. Suggest 5 ways to reduce water pollution.

Ans. 1. Don't dump chemical wastes and garbage in water.

2. Plug all kinds of leakages in water tanks.

3. Sewage and waste water should not be allowed to flow into the water bodies.

4. Don't throw plastic packets and bottles in water.

5. Don't wash clothes with detergent in water bodies.